

**ALTRONIC RESEARCH, INC.**

**P.O. BOX 249**

**YELLVILLE, ARKANSAS 72687-0249**

**U.S.A.**

**MODEL 6750/6775**

**COAXIAL LOAD RESISTOR**



**MODEL 6750/6775**  
**50/75 KW AIR COOLED COAXIAL RESISTOR**

# LIMITED WARRANTY

We take pride in manufacturing products of the highest quality and we warrant them to the original purchaser to be free from defects in material and workmanship for the period of one year from date of invoice. Additionally, products of our manufacture repaired by us are warranted against defects in material and workmanship for a period of 90 days from date of invoice, with the provisions described herein.

Should a product, or a portion of a product of our manufacture prove faulty, in material or workmanship, during the life of this warranty, we hereby obligate ourselves, at our own discretion, to repair or replace such portions of the product as required to remedy such defect. If, in our judgment, such repair or replacement fails to be a satisfactory solution, our limit of obligation shall be no more than full refund of the purchase price.

This warranty is limited to products of our own manufacture. Equipment and components originating from other manufacturers are warranted only to the limits of that manufacturer's warranty to us. Furthermore, we shall not be liable for any injury, loss or damage, direct or consequential, arising out of the use, or misuse (by operation above rated capacities, repairs not made by us, or any misapplication) of the equipment. Before using, the user shall determine the suitability of the product for the intended use; and the user assumes all risk and liability whatsoever in connection therewith.

The foregoing is the only warranty of Altronic Research Incorporated and is in lieu of all other warranties expressed or implied.

Warranty returns shall first be authorized by the Customer Service Department and shall be shipped prepaid. **Warranty does not cover freight charges.**

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# **OPERATING TEMPERATURE WARNING**

**CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO OPERATE UNIT BELOW  
STATED MAXIMUM AMBIENT OPERATING TEMPERATURE.**

**OPERATION ABOVE RATED AMBIENT  
TEMPERATURE CAN CAUSE MOTOR  
THERMAL PROTECTION TO SHUT OFF FAN,  
WHICH WILL CAUSE DAMAGE TO UNIT.**

**PROVISIONS ARE MADE TO TRIP THE INTERLOCK  
IN THE EVENT OF OVERHEAT, BUT THE INTERLOCK  
MUST BE PROPERLY CONNECTED TO THE RF SOURCE  
FOR THIS FUNCTION TO OPERATE.**

**NEVER OPERATE WITH INTERLOCK  
BYPASSED OR MALFUNCTIONING.  
TO DO SO WILL VOID THE WARRANTY.**

# PRECAUTIONS

## **⚠️WARNING⚠️**

**This equipment can start automatically. Do not attempt any service or parts replacement without first disconnecting all AC power and RF power. Failure to do so may result in serious or *fatal electrical shock or physical injury*.**

## **CAUTION**

**Do not block air grills or restrict airflow when ducting inlet and discharge air. Restrictions in airflow limit the load's ability to dissipate RF power and could damage and/or cause the unit to fail.**

## **CAUTION**

**Do not connect the Model 6750/6775 to an RF power source without first ensuring that the load is connected to the proper line voltage and that the interlock circuit is properly attached to the transmitter. The interlock circuit is designed to indicate a fault and prevent operation when line voltage is not present. Do not apply more than rated power to unit. Damage will occur before thermal protectors can activate interlock circuit if large overloads are applied.**

## **☠️CAUTION☠️**

**When using any cleaning solvents or solutions, assure that there is adequate ventilation to protect personnel from breathing any irritable or toxic fumes.**

# INTRODUCTION

This handbook was prepared for technical personnel as an aid in understanding and performing installation, service and maintenance procedures for the OMEGALINE® Model 6750/6775 Air-Cooled Coaxial Load. Personnel are considered to be skilled if they have the necessary knowledge and practical experience of electrical and radio engineering to appreciate the various hazards that can arise from working on radio transmitters, and to take appropriate precautions to ensure the safety of personnel.

## SECTION I

### DESCRIPTION AND LEADING PARTICULARS

**1-1. Purpose and Application of Equipment.** The OMEGALINE® Model 6750/6775 Coaxial Load is designed to safely dissipate a maximum of 50,000/75,000 watts of electrical energy over a frequency range of DC to 110 MHz and can be optimized for frequencies above 110 MHz.

**1-2. Equipment Supplied.** The Model 6750/6775 Coaxial Load is supplied with standard RF connectors. Their designations are:

3-1/8" EIA Swivel flange: Model # 6750E3/6775E3

3-1/8" Unflanged flush: Model # 6750F3/6775F3

3-1/8" Unflanged recessed: Model # 6750R3/6775R3

Other connectors may be supplied upon special order.

The standard power supply voltages and their designators after the Model # are:

-110: 110-120VAC, single phase, 60 Hz

-230: 208-230VAC, single phase, 50/60 Hz

**1-3. Equipment Required But Not Supplied.** The Model 6750/6775 Coaxial Load is complete as supplied, but the user must furnish AC Mains input cable, RF input coaxial line, interlock control cable and ground cable appropriate to each installation.

**1-4. General Description.** The Model 6750/6775 Coaxial Load is enclosed in a single aluminum case which is painted with a durable acrylic finish. Power connections are made by passing the AC cord through the access hole labeled AC main voltage on the fan compartment and fastening to the terminals for the AC Mains. This panel also contains an access hole for cables that attach to the

4 position screw terminal strip connections of the interlock circuit and a 1/4-20 UNC-2B stud for attachment of the ground. The RF connector is located in the center of the top panel of the main unit.

**1-5. Electrical Description.** The Model 6750/6775 contains a 50-ohm non-reactive resistor assembly capable of dissipating 50,000/75,000 watts of applied electrical energy at sea level at frequencies between DC and 110 MHz and can be optimized for frequencies above 110 MHz with a maximum VSWR of 1.15 to 1 at room temperature. Some VSWR variation may occur at operating temperatures. No provisions are made for tuning the resistor assembly and all operating controls relate to the operation of the blower assembly. The blower control circuit consists of three switches wired in parallel to control the blower motor relay. Power is supplied to this relay and to the "Blower On" lamp whenever the equipment is attached to the correct power supply and the main power switch is "ON" or when one of the fan thermostats senses a temperature equal to or greater than 120° ( $\pm 7^\circ$ ) F.

The transmitter interlock circuit consists of two switches wired in series to control the interlock relay. Models ordered with an airflow interlock switch have a third switch in series in this circuit. This switch closes only when it senses higher pressure internally, therefore confirming correct blower operation. When power is applied to the AC Mains of the load and the blower is not operating, a lamp labeled "AIRFLOW" is illuminated on the front panel. Power is supplied to control the interlock relay whenever the equipment is attached to the correct power supply and neither of the overtemperature thermal switches senses a temperature equal to or greater than 250° ( $\pm 7^\circ$ ) F or the differential pressure switch senses no differential between ambient and internal pressures on units so equipped. A lamp is provided to indicate when one or more of the overtemperature switches opens. It is labeled "OVERHEAT", indicating a change in state of the interlock.

**1-6. Mechanical Description.** The Model 6750/6775 RF Coaxial Load is a 50-ohm non-reactive resistor assembly which is cooled by forced ambient air. The blower assembly is a centrifugal blower. The blower moves air from floor level into a closed plenum surrounding the resistor assembly. Air then enters the resistor assembly and flows downward through it to the transition duct and then out of the enclosure via the discharge grill. This places the RF input connector at the coolest point in the air stream and affords exceptionally quiet operation.

**1-7. General Principle of Operation.** After ascertaining that the Model 6750/6775 is connected to the correct power supply, connect the transmitter interlock circuit and RF source. Turn the main power switch ON to start the fan and enable transmitter. Operate transmitter as desired. To stop operation, it is necessary to first turn off the transmitter, then the main power

switch on the Model 6750/6775. The fan may continue to run for some time. This depends upon the power level at which the load was operating and upon the ambient air temperature. This feature is necessary to prevent damage to the load. The Model 6750/6775 can be operated in a "Standby" or "Reject" mode with the blower off. Current draw in this mode is 630 milliamperes. To operate in this mode, connect the unit as before and leave the main power switch on the front panel "Off".

**1-8. Operating and Adjustment Controls.** The only operating control is the main power switch. No field adjustments are necessary or possible.

**1-9. Operator Training.** The operator of this equipment must have the following skills/knowledge:

- An understanding of the purpose of the equipment;
- An understanding of the principles of operation of the equipment;
- An understanding of the normal operating procedures for the equipment;
- An understanding of the normal and abnormal indications which may be presented at the control point;
- The proper procedures for starting, using and stopping the equipment under normal conditions;
- The proper procedure for stopping the equipment under abnormal or emergency conditions;
- The proper procedure to lock out and mark controls prior to allowing or commencing maintenance on the equipment;
- The proper procedure to obtain clearance to remove lockouts and out-of-service marks and return the equipment to normal service.

# SECTION II

## TEST EQUIPMENT AND SPECIAL TOOLS

**2-1. Test Equipment Required.** No test equipment is required for routine maintenance. In some circumstances it may be desirable to determine the temperature differential (outlet air minus inlet air) and ambient air temperature which the equipment is experiencing. We recommend the John B. Fluke Mfg. Co. Model 52 or equivalent instrument for this function.

**2-2. Special Tools Required.** Although no non-standard tools are required for routine maintenance, we recommend the technician have the following specialized tools available:

- 1 Torx T-15 driver

- 1 Tee handle hex key, 7/32" bit

- 1 Power screwdriver with 7/32" hex key & torx T-15 bit

# SECTION III

## PREPARATION FOR USE AND RESHIPMENT

**3-1. Unpacking Equipment.** The units should be handled and unpacked with care. Inspect outer cartons for evidence of damage during shipment. *Claims for damage in shipment must be filed promptly with the transportation company involved.* No internal packaging or bracing is used for shipments and the units should not rattle when being unpacked.

**3-2. Pre-installation Inspection.** Conduct a thorough inspection of the units, paying particular attention to the following items:

- Screws in place and tight.
- All panels and grills free of dents and scratches.
- AC input receptacle visually OK.
- Interlock terminal strip visually OK.
- RF connector visually OK.

While inspecting RF connector, measure DC resistance of the unit by reading from the center conductor to the outer conductor. Compare this reading to that on the specification sheet at the end of this manual. Reading should be  $\pm 1$  ohm. If not, consult factory.

**3-3. Pre-installation Tests.** Prior to installation, connect the load to AC Mains power for the following tests:

- a. Read data plate on lower rear panel of resistor enclosure and connect to a suitable source of AC power.
- b. Turn main switch on and check for quiet blower operation.
- c. Connect an ohmmeter or a battery operated test lamp across the normally closed terminal pair on the interlock terminal board.
- d. Turn the main power switch off, observing the indicator (ohmmeter or test lamp). It should remain as it was.
- e. Now disconnect the AC power from the unit. The indicator should change state (terminals open).

**3-4. Installation.** The Model 6750/6775 must be installed in a location convenient for servicing. Consideration should be given to adequate accessibility for maintenance and unit replacement. No attempt is made in this handbook to present complete installation instructions, since physical differences in plant will determine the installation procedure. General guidelines are outlined in subsequent paragraphs.

**3-5. Location.** The location selected for the Model 6750/6775 should be dry, free of excessive dust and have an ambient temperature below 104°F (40°C). The room should be well ventilated to prevent excessive temperature rise and consequent derating of the unit. The maximum dissipation of the unit is 50,000/75,000 watts. This is equal to 170,759 / 256,138 Btu/hr., which may be ducted out of the building envelope.

The unit should be oriented to provide a short, direct duct run in order to avoid high static pressure and loss of cooling efficiency. The assistance of a competent heating and air conditioning installer will help avoid over-or-under-specifying the duct system.

**3-6. Mounting.** The Model 6750/6775 is designed to be a free-standing device. It rests on four adjustable-length leveling feet.

### CAUTION!

THE UNIT SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE PROPER AC POWER SUPPLY WITH INTERLOCK CONNECTED WHENEVER THE RF CONNECTOR IS ATTACHED TO THE SOURCE. INADVERTENT APPLICATION OF RF POWER TO THE UNIT WITHOUT AC POWER MAY DAMAGE OR DESTROY THE RESISTOR ASSEMBLY.

**3-7. Connections.** There are four possible connections on the Model 6750/6775: the RF connector (usually a 3-1/8-inch EIA swivel flange or unflanged), the AC power supply, the remote operation terminals and the transmitter interlock.

- a. The RF connector is on the top panel of the unit. Connect to the appropriate RF line from the transmitter.
- b. The AC power supply connection is made by removing the front access panel and connecting wires to the din rail assembly as labeled.
- c. The remote operation control point connection is made at the two terminals on the right end of the DIN rail.
- d. The transmitter interlock is attached to the pair of normally closed terminals of the 4-position terminal strip located on the rear panel of the enclosure. One pair of terminals is closed whenever AC power is supplied to the unit and no overheat condition exists. The other pair is open under the same conditions. The open pair of terminals is isolated from the normally closed pair of



terminals and provides an alarm circuit for reject (standby) mode of operation or remote installations.

**3-8. Ducting.** In many installations it will be necessary to duct the discharge air from the Model 6750/6775 to the exterior of the building. In some installations it will also be necessary to supply inlet air from outside of the climate-controlled portion of the building.

The discharge airflow is approximately 1200 SCFM (6750) 1800 SCFM (6775) at a maximum temperature of 250°F. Due to the high temperatures involved, non-metallic duct materials should not be used. Attaching a discharge duct to the unit is easily accomplished:

1. Remove the 10 torx head screws at the discharge on the exhaust panel.
2. Then, attach a discharge air duct adapter to the exhaust panel.

Suitable ducting can then be attached to the adapter. This duct should be as short as possible to minimize backpressure. Design of the ducting and wall or ceiling penetrations should be referred to a competent heating and air conditioning firm.

"Make-up air" is a ventilation term used to indicate the supply of outdoor replacement air to a building in a controlled manner. It may be provided for the Model 6750/6775 by ducting into the room or by extending a supply duct to both intake grills of the blower enclosure.

Make-up air will enter the building to equal the volume actually exhausted, whether or not provision is made for this replacement. However, the actual exhausted volume may not equal the design volume unless an adequate supply is provided.

**3-9. Adjustments.** No field adjustments are necessary or possible.

**3-10. Preparation for Reshipment.** No special measures are required to prepare the Model 6750/6775 for reshipment. Care must be taken to protect the RF connector and to immobilize the swivel flange. Packaging should provide protection against abrasion and impact. Special containers are available from the factory. Please inquire.

# SECTION IV

## THEORY OF OPERATION

**4-1. General.** The Model 6750/6775 contains a 50-ohm non-reactive resistor assembly (36 @ 200 ohms / 54 @ 300 ohms in series-parallel) which is cooled by forced air supplied by a centrifugal blower assembly. Control of the blower and of the transmitter interlock circuit is accomplished with a single rocker switch and five thermal switches.

**4-2. Control Circuits.** There are 2 control circuits in the Model 6750/6775. One circuit controls the blower, and the other controls the transmitter interlock circuit.

The blower control circuit derives its power from the 24VDC power supply (PS). Two thermal switches and one rocker switch are connected to PS+. Both thermal switches are SPNO and connect to contactor terminal A2, as does the SPST rocker switch. Contactor terminal A1 connects to PS-. The blower indicator lamp (DS1) is connected in parallel with the contactor coil.

The transmitter interlock circuit also derives its power from the power supply. Two SPNC thermal switches are connected in series from PS+ to interlock relay terminal 13. The overheat lamp is connected from interlock PS- to interlock relay terminal 13. Interlock relay terminal 14 is connected to PS+.

Interlock relay terminals 5 & 6 are paralleled and are connected to interlock connection 1. Interlock relay terminals 9 & 10 are paralleled and are connected to interlock connection 2. This terminal pair is normally closed when AC power is supplied to the unit. Interlock relay terminals 3 & 4 are paralleled and are connected to interlock connection 4. Interlock relay terminals 11 & 12 are paralleled and are connected to interlock connection 3. This terminal pair is normally open when AC power is supplied to the unit.

# SECTION V

## MAINTENANCE

### **WARNING!!**

***PERSONNEL WORKING ON THIS LOAD MUST  
BE CONSIDERED SKILLED AS DEFINED BY  
EN60215 SECTION 3.1 AND APPENDIX D***

#### **BEFORE PERFORMING ANY MAINTENANCE:**

- 1. DISCONNECT POWER AND ALLOW MOTOR TO COME TO A FULL STOP.**
- 2. DISCONNECT RF CONNECTOR ASSEMBLY AND LOCK OUT TRANSMITTER OPERATING CONTROLS.**
- 3. DISCONNECT TRANSMITTER INTERLOCK LINE.**

***FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE DIRECTIONS  
MAY CAUSE FATAL ELECTRICAL SHOCK!***

**5-1. Cleaning.** The enclosure of the Model 6750/6775 is finished with an acrylic finish or other durable coating system. It should be cleaned with a neutral plastic and glass cleaner such as Windex or Glass Plus. The RF connector should be cleaned with a non-residue contact cleaner such as Miller-Stephenson MS-171/CO<sub>2</sub>. Remove dirt accumulations from the fan and motor by vacuuming. Do not use solvents or an air jet, as these can damage the motor. Remove dirt and dust accumulations from the grills and resistor assembly with an air jet and a soft brush.

**5-2. Lubrication.** Lubricate motor with 10-30 drops of SAE 30 motor oil applied to each bearing oil tube annually.

**5-3. RF Circuit.** The RF circuit does not require any periodic maintenance and the only repairs possible are the replacement of parts in the connector, quick-step or support portions of the resistor assembly or the replacement of resistors.

To replace resistors it is necessary to remove the panels as follows:

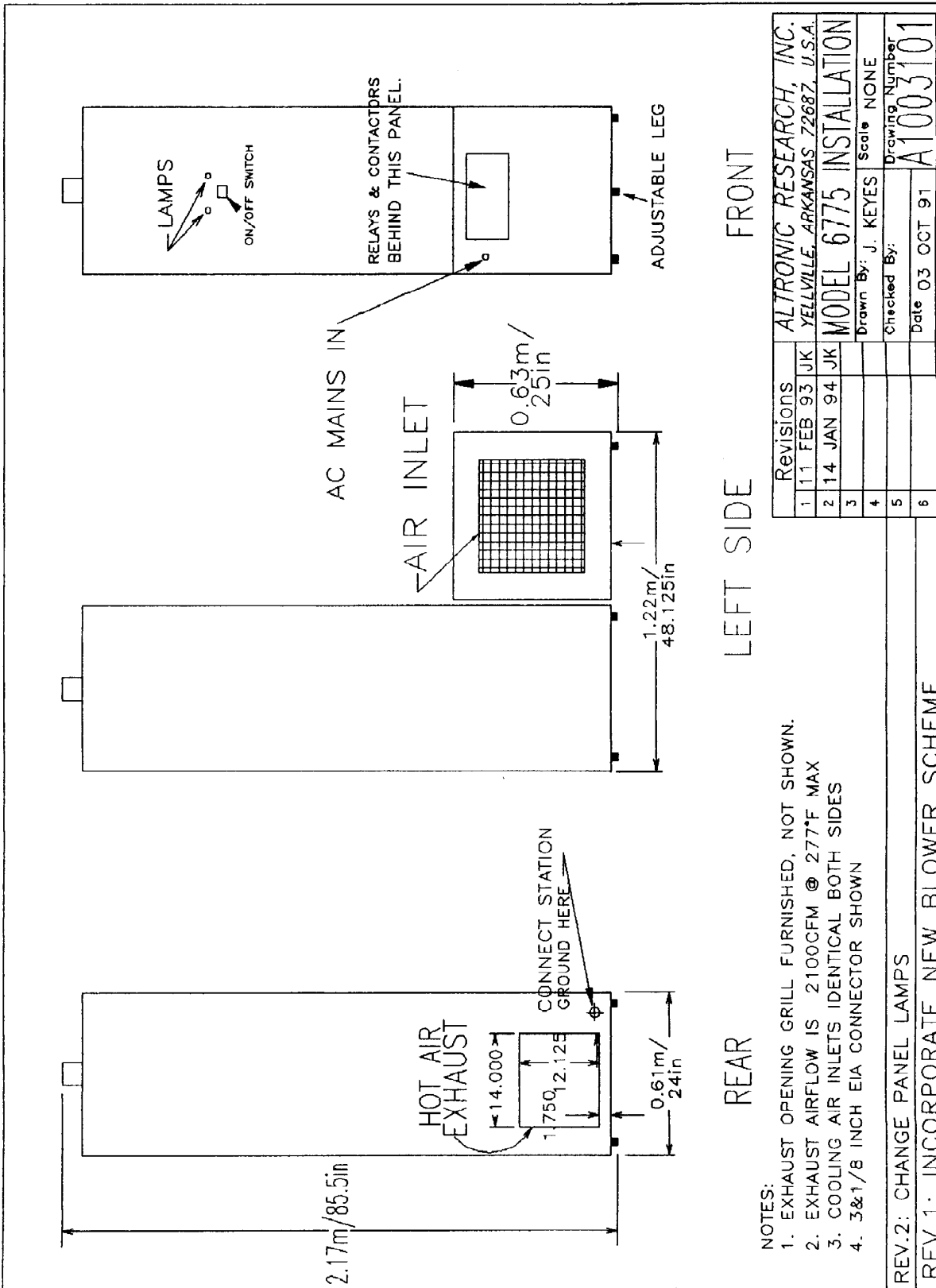
- Remove the 8-32 X 1/2" torx head screws holding the rear panel and set this panel aside.
- Remove screws from the vertical sides of the exposed inner panel, then the one 8-32 X 1/2 torx head screw at the bottom. This screw has a lock nut on it which will have to be accessed through the discharge.
- Remove the two 1/4-20 X 2 hex head cap screws at the bottom. These have lock nuts on them which will have to be accessed through the discharge.
- Remove three 8-32 1/2 torx head screws from top of unit. You can now remove panel by bowing it out. With this panel removed, you will have access to the resistor bank.
- It is usually not necessary to remove any other panels, but you may find it easier to fit some resistors if you remove the opposite inner panel.
- Reverse procedure to reinstall.

**CAUTION!**

**When installing nuts on the 1/4-20 X 2 screws, take care not to overtighten them and fracture the resistors. The resistors are hard, brittle ceramic material. It is very important to avoid impact and excessive force when installing or removing them.**

# SECTION VI

## 6-1 OUTLINE AND DIMENSIONS



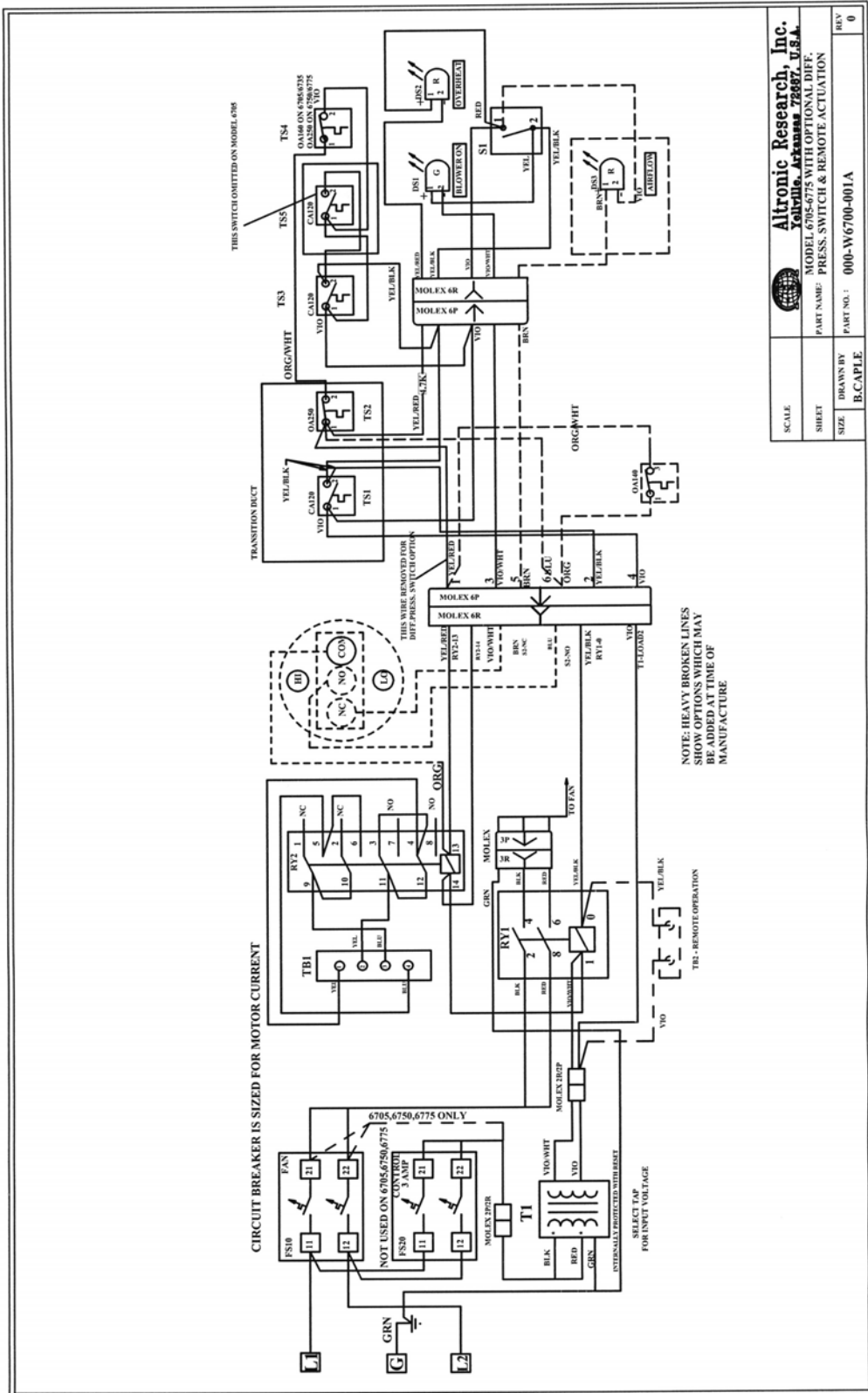
- NOTES:
1. EXHAUST OPENING GRILL FURNISHED, NOT SHOWN.
  2. EXHAUST AIRFLOW IS 2100CFM @ 277°F MAX
  3. COOLING AIR INLETS IDENTICAL BOTH SIDES
  4. 3&1/8 INCH EIA CONNECTOR SHOWN

Revisions		ALTRONIC RESEARCH, INC.	
1	11 FEB 93 JK	YELLVILLE, ARKANSAS 72687, U.S.A.	
2	14 JAN 94 JK	MODEL 6775 INSTALLATION	
3		Drawn By: J. KEYES	Scale NONE
4		Checked By:	Drawing Number
5		Date 03 OCT 91	A1003101
6			

REV.2: CHANGE PANEL LAMPS

REV.1: INCORPORATE NEW BLOWER SCHEME

# 6-2 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



**6-3 REPLACEMENT PARTS LIST**  
**MODEL 6750/6775**

**(CONSULT FACTORY)**

# SPECIFICATIONS

Model 6750/6775

Impedance----- > 50 ohms nominal

VSWR @ DC to 110 MHz----- > 1.15:1 max.

**Connectors:**

Model 6750/6775 ----- > 3-1/8" EIA swivel flange

Model 6750/6775 ----- > 3-1/8" Unflanged flush

Model 6750/6775 ----- > 3-1/8" Unflanged recessed

Power Rating @ Sea Level----- > 50/75 KW

Frequency Range----- > DC to 110 MHz

Cooling Method ----- > Forced Air Ductable

Ambient Temperature ----- > -30°C to 43°C

Fan Assembly ----- > 1½ hp centrifugal

**AC Power Requirements:**

115 VAC, 60 Hz, 12 Amp., 1 Phase

230 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 6 Amp., 1 Phase

Finish----- > Beige Splatter

Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_ Frequency \_\_\_\_\_ Resistance \_\_\_\_\_ dBA@3ft < 80dBA

Model \_\_\_\_\_ Inspected by \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

☆☆

*CRAFTED WITH PRIDE IN ARKANSAS, U.S.A.*